

1521

Between his Condemnation in 1520 and his ex-
communication in Jan 1521, Martin Luther
published pamphlet after pamphlet on the state
of the Church. He reiterated that men were
justified in the eyes of God by Faith alone,
without any need of intercession by priests.
He brought nationalism into the religious dis-
pute by appealing to the German princes, to put
their own churches in order. He rejected Transubstantiation
in favor of the doctrine of the "real presence" of Christ

in the Sacrament. Charles V (Emperor) supported ecclesiastical reform but was a staunch defender of the Roman Faith, & he knew the empire's future was allied to those of the Papacy. He summoned Luther to explain his views at an imperial diet at Worms. Luther refused to recant his opinions and Charles V (Emperor) placed him under a ban, making him an outlaw in Germany. But the ban proved impossible to enforce and Luther continued his campaign without hindrance.

Luther had an uncompromising nature.

Apr 27, 1521

Portuguese explorer
Ferdinand Magellan was
killed by natives in the
Philippines

Jan 1521

Martin Luther was excommunicated (Jan 1521) by which time German opinion was polarizing into support for Luther and backing for Rome. The Reformation had been set in motion.

In Tlaxaca, Hernan Cortes gained allies from the tribes of Tlaxaca (an independent province) and marched on the AZTEC capital, TENOCHTITLÁN. Emperor Montezuma mistook him for a manifestation of the sun god, QUETZALCOATL, and tried to buy him off with gold. Cortes imprisoned Montezuma, but retained him as a puppet emperor & began a mission to convert the Aztecs to Christianity. Velazquez sent an army against

Cortes under the command of PANFILO DE NARVAEZ
whom Cortes left Tenochtitlán to encounter. He
defeated Narvaez and returned to the Capital
to learn that the Aztecs had risen against
the Spanish and killed Montezuma. He retreated
from the city but recaptured it after a
3-mo siege in 1521. In 1522 Cortes began
the process of rebuilding war-torn Tenochtitlán
into a new Capital, renamed Mexico City;
but Charles V (king of Spain) refused to
nominate him Governor of New Spain
officially.

1521

France

Long conflict with HABSBURGS
begins

1521

1912 Dates' J-BK

Germany
DIET OF WORMS

1521-1898

Guam

Island in west Pacific belonged to Spain 1521-1898

June 20, 1898 - Captured by U.S. in Spanish American War.

1917-1950 Governed by U.S. Dept of Navy before transferred to Dept of Interior

1941-1944 - Under Japanese Control

1521-
1523

1912 Dates J-BK

Scandinavia

Successful insurrection by
GUSTAVUS VASA.

1521

1912 Dates J-BK

Germany
The BAN of the empire
pronounced against
Luther.

1521-1526

1912 Dates. J-BK

Turks were at war with the
Hungarians.

1521

Germany

Dietrich

1521

Ponce de León made a second trip to Florida. An Indian's arrow killed him.

1521

1912 Dates J-BK

The market was said to have been
used in the Armies of Charles V

1521-1526

1912 Dates J-BK

1st war of Charles V ^{Germany} and
Francis I